



## HORIZONTAL AIR FLOW OVEN

Part Number: XOV-30-30-19.8-1A-SL

MODEL: HF10-2

INSTALLATION AND OPERATIONAL MANUAL

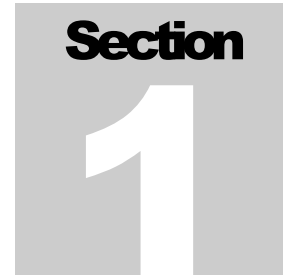
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This unit is a special purpose oven for professional, industrial or educational use where the preparation or testing of materials is done at approximately atmospheric pressure and no flammable volatile or combustible materials are being heated or placed near or on top of unit. This unit is not intended for hazardous or household locations or use.




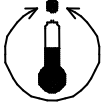

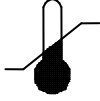




# RECEIVING AND INSPECTION

Your satisfaction and safety require a complete understanding of this unit. Read the instructions thoroughly and be sure all operators are given adequate training before attempting to put the unit in service. **NOTE: This equipment must be used only for its intended application; any alterations or modifications will void your warranty.**

- 1.1 **Inspection:** The carrier, when accepting shipment, also accepts responsibility for safe delivery and is liable for loss or damage. On delivery, inspect for visible exterior damage, note and describe on the freight bill any damage found, and enter your claim on the form supplied by the carrier.
- 1.2 Inspect for concealed loss or damage on the unit itself, both interior and exterior. If necessary, the carrier will arrange for official inspection to substantiate your claim.
- 1.3 **Return Shipment:** Save the shipping crate until you are sure all is well. If for any reason you must return the unit, first contact your customer representative for authorization. Supply nameplate data, including model number and serial number. Please see the manual cover for information on where to contact customer service.
- 1.4 Verify that all of the equipment indicated on the packing slip is included with the unit. Carefully check all packaging before discarding. The HF10-2 comes equipped with 4 leveling feet, 6 shelf slides, and 3 shelves.

## GRAPHIC SYMBOLS

Your oven has been provided with a display of graphic symbols which is designed to help in identifying the use and function of the available user, adjustable components.

- 2.2  Indicates that you should consult your manual for further description or discussion of a control or user item.
- 2.3  Indicates “Adjustable Temperature”.
- 2.4  Indicates “AC Power ON”.
- 2.5  Indicates “High Limit Safety”.
- 2.6  Indicates “Manual Control”.
- 2.7  Indicates “Potential Shock Hazard” behind this protective partition.
- 2.8  Indicates “Protective Earth Ground”.
- 2.9  Indicates “Unit should be recycled” (Not disposed of in land-fill)

# INSTALLATION

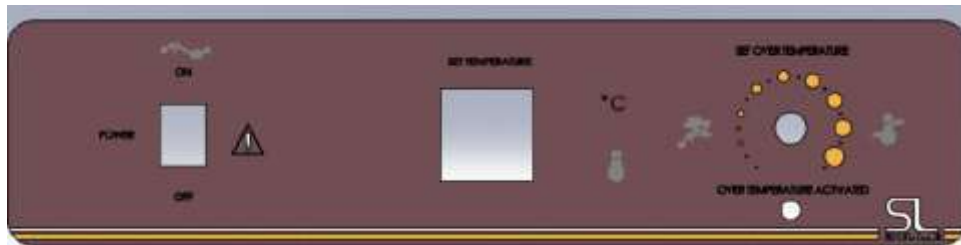
Local city, county or other ordinances may govern the use of this equipment. If you have any questions about local requirements, please contact the appropriate local agency.

Installation of the HF10-2 requires hard wiring and should be performed by a qualified electrical technician. The next higher circuit breaker value above the dataplate amperage may be used provided the requirements in article 422 of the National Electric Code are met (USA) or, the National Electric Code that applies in the country where this unit will be operating in.

Under normal circumstances this unit is intended for use indoors, at room temperatures between 5° and 40°C, at no greater than 80% Relative Humidity (at 25°C) and with a supply voltage that does not vary by more than 10%. Customer service should be contacted for operating conditions outside of these limits.

- 3.1 Power Source:** The electrical supply circuit to the oven must conform to all national and local electrical codes. Consult the oven's serial data plate for the voltage, cycle wattage and ampere requirements before making connection. **VOLTAGE SHOULD NOT VARY MORE THAN 10% FROM THE SERIAL PLATE RATING.** This unit is intended for 50/60 Hz application. A separate circuit is recommended to prevent possible loss of product due to overloading or failure of other equipment on the same circuit.
- 3.2 Location:** In selecting a location, consider all conditions which might affect performance, such as heat from radiators, ovens, autoclaves, etc. Avoid direct sun, fast moving air currents, heating/cooling ducts and high-traffic areas. Allow a minimum of 30cm between the unit and walls or partitions which might obstruct free air flow.
- 3.3 Lifting / Handling:** These units are heavy and care should be taken to use appropriate lifting devices that are sufficiently rated for these loads. Units should only be lifted from their bottom surfaces. Doors, handles and knobs are not adequate for lifting or stabilization. The unit should be completely restrained from tipping during lifting or transport. All moving parts, such as shelves and trays should be removed and doors need to be positively locked in the closed position during transfer to prevent shifting and damage.
- 3.4 Leveling:** The unit must sit level and solidly. Leveling feet are supplied and must be installed in the four holes in the bottom corners of the unit. With the feet installed and the unit standing upright, each foot can be raised by turning it in a counterclockwise direction. Adjust the foot at each corner until the unit stands level and solid without rocking. If the unit must be moved, turn the leveling feet all the way clockwise to prevent damage while moving.
- 3.5 Cleaning:** The unit chamber should be cleaned and disinfected prior to use. Remove shelving and shelving supports and clean thoroughly, including all corners using a suitable disinfectant that is appropriate to your application. Regular periodic cleaning is required. Special care should be taken when cleaning around sensing heads to prevent damage. **DO NOT** use chlorine-based bleaches or abrasive cleaners as this will damage the stainless steel interior.
- 3.6** Place shelves in the chamber as desired.

## CONTROL PANEL OVERVIEW



- 4.1 Power Switch:** The main power I/O (on/off) switch controls all power to the unit and must be in the I/ON position before any systems are operational.
- 4.2 High Limit Safety Thermostat:** The High Limit Safety is an independent temperature control that must be adjusted by a flat-head screw driver. It prevents temperature runaway in the event that the Main Temperature controller fails. If the chamber temperature rises above the Main Temperature set point, the High Limit maintains temperature at its own set point, preventing sample loss or unit degradation. Please note that it is not recommended that the unit be allowed to operate using only the High Limit to control temperature as temperature uniformity will suffer.
- 4.3 High Limit Activated:** This pilot light is on when the High limit has been activated and has taken control of the heating element. Under normal operating conditions this pilot lamp should never be on.
- 4.4 Main Temperature Controller:** This is a microprocessor based Temperature/Time Control with ramp and soaks capabilities (Watlow model 981).
- 4.5 Power Exhaust Outlet:** The Power Exhaust outlet is controlled by the Main Temperature Controller. It is located at the back of the unit next to the power cord.

## PRECAUTIONS

- 5.1 **The bottom surface of the chamber should not be used as a work surface.**
- 5.2 This unit has been designed with a dampered vent(s) from the chamber. In order to work effectively and safely, some precautions will need to be taken by the operator.
  - a. In most applications, the exhaust damper will need to be open during drying or degassing for best results.
  - b. **THIS OVEN IS NOT DESIGNED TO HANDLE COMBUSTIBLE GASSES, AND IS NOT AN EXPLOSION PROOF UNIT. Do not place explosive, combustible, or flammable materials into the chamber.**
  - c. Some of the out gassed byproducts may be hazardous or unpleasant to operating personnel. If this is the case, the exhaust should be positively ventilated to the outside and dealt with according to local regulations. Your dealer can provide you with a power exhaust which greatly helps under these applications.
- 5.3 Do not operate near noxious fumes.
- 5.4 Do not place sealed or filled containers in the oven chamber.
- 5.5 Be sure that the power supply is of the same voltage as specified.
- 5.6 Disconnect the unit from its electrical source before proceeding to make any electrical repairs or replacements.
- 5.7 If a mercury thermometer is used for verifying chamber temperatures and breakage should occur, all spilled mercury **MUST** be completely removed from the chamber before continuing operation.
- 5.8 This is **NOT** designed for use in Class I, II, or III locations as defined by the National Electric Code.
- 5.9 This oven is not intended, nor can it be used, as a patient connected device.

# OPERATION







All control functions are covered in the Jumo Manual. This is a simplified version.

Unit must be plugged into correct rating power source. Check user supplied power source rating against serial plate. On ovens that need to be hard wired, must be done by a qualified electrical technician.

**6.1** Push the power switch to the **I/ON** position, turn the Over Temperature Thermostat to its maximum position clockwise using a flat-head screw driver. The main temperature controller should be illuminated. The top display is the **Process Temperature** and the bottom display is the **Set Point**.



## 6.2 AUTO TUNING JUMO CONTROL FOR OPTIMUM CONTROL

Even though the control was Auto Tuned at the factory, you might choose to tune the control to your specific **Set Point**.







1. Push the down arrow once.  
2. Once the down arrow has been pushed, use the up and down arrow   to achieve desired set point.
3. After reaching desired set point, the display should blink once to enter the value.
4. To **Auto Tune**, push the up and down arrow   simultaneously for 2 seconds until the **Set Point Display** flashes **Tune**.
5. After **Tuning Cycle** is complete, the bottom display will stop flashing **Tune** and return to desired Set Point.

## 6.3 CHANGING SET POINT ON CONTROL WHEN SET UP AS PROGRAMABLE CONTROLLER









1. To change Set Point, push the  Down Arrow once and then use the   Up and Down Arrow to change the Setpoint.

*CAUTION: If the  Up Arrow is pushed first, it will start a program and will not allow you to change the Setpoint. To return to NORMAL DISPLAY, push the  Up Arrow again.*

## 6.4 CHANGING CONTROL FUNCTION TO SINGLE SET POINT CONTROL

1. Push the PGM Button once and then navigate using the   Up and Down Arrows until you reach “CONF” in the bottom display.
2. After you reach “CONF”, push the PGM Button again and use   Up and Down Arrows to navigate until you reach “PRO” in the bottom display and push the “PGM” button again.
3. The display should now read “FNCT” in the bottom display and “2” in the top display. You will need to change the “2” to “0”. To do that, push the “PGM” button once and the “FNCT” should start flashing. While it is flashing, use the  Down Arrow to change the “2” to “0”. When the “FNCT” stops flashing, push the exit button repeatedly to return to normal display (Actual Value on Top and Setpoint Value on Bottom.)
4. Now the control is setup as a Single Setpoint Control. Just use the  Down Arrows to change Setpoint Value.
5. To use as programmable control, you must change back to programmable control. To do this, in the “FNCT” display, change the “2” back to “0”.




## 6.5 USING JUMO CONTROL AS A PROGRAMMABLE CONTROL.

1. The Jumo has a **24-step Set Point Time Base Programmable Function with Power Exhaust Outlet ON or OFF**. To setup a program it first has to be entered in the control under program editor in the **PRO Section**. To get to the **PRO Section**, push **PGM** Button  once and then the down arrow  once and the **Bottom Display** should say **PRO**. To enter into the **PRO Section**, push the **PGM** button  again and the display should say **PrO1**. This is the start point of the first 8 steps. To start programming the first step, push the **PGM** button  again and the lower display should say **SP01**. (01 indicates Step One) To move through the **Step Menu**, push the up or down arrow   to move forward or backwards. The down arrow  moves you *forward* from Step 1 to 24 and the up arrow  moves you *backwards* from Step 24 to 1. In each Step there are three categories, **SP**, **TP**, and **OC** followed by a number. The number indicates the **Step Number**.

**SP = Set Point**

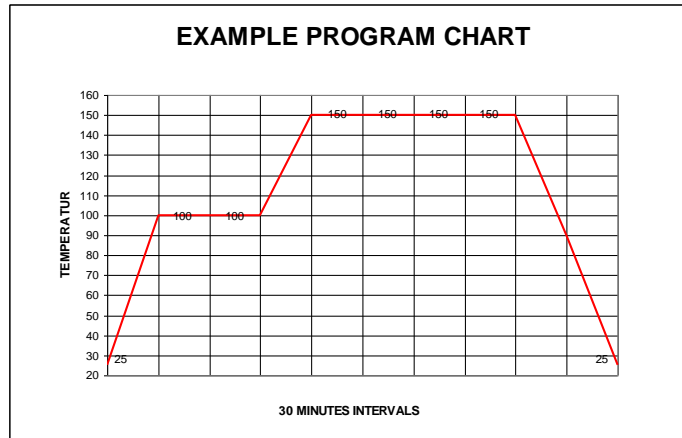
**TP = Time**

**OC = Contacts to be activated.**

To change the value of **SP**, **TP**, and **OC**, push the **PGM** button . The **SP**, **TP**, **OC** will start flashing and then use up or down arrows   to change the value. To program multiple steps, the step numbers must be in sequence.

## EXAMPLE PROGRAM





Let's say you want to have the oven to ramp up to 100°C in 30 minutes and control for 1 hour at 100°C. Then you want to ramp up to 150° in 30 Minutes and control for 2 hours. Then you want to cool down to start Set Point with Power Exhaust Outlet activated in one hour. See Graph:



You would program the control like this:













STEP1	SP01=25°	TPO01=00:30hr	OC01-0000
STEP2	SP02=100°	TPO02=01:00hr	OC02-0000
STEP3	SP03=100°	TPO03=00:30hr	OC03-0000
STEP4	SP04=150°	TPO04=02:00hr	OC04-0000
STEP5	SP05=150°	TPO05=01:00hr	OC05-0100
STEP6	SP06=25°	TPO06=00:00hr	OC06-0000

The OC parameter 0100 is the value that activates the Exhaust Outlet on the back of the oven.

To activate the program that is entered first return to normal display by pushing the **Exit** Button repeatedly. **EXIT** After **Normal Display** is reached, push the up arrow  once. The lower display should flash **STrT** and a **RAMP/PROGRAM** symbol  will appear in the lower right side of the display. This indicates the program is running. To stop the program, push the up arrow  again and the **RAMP/PROGRAM** symbol  will disappear and the program will end. After program ends, control returns to previous Set Point (starting Set Point). *This is explained in Section 6.5 Paragraph 4.*

## 6.6 OFFSET CALIBRATION

This is used to match the **process temperature** to an independent thermometer. The **Offset Calibration** is measured in one degree increments. For example, if the process value reads 100°C and the independent thermometer reads 98°C, the Offset Calibration would be set

at -2 to match the process value to the independent thermometer. To navigate the control to the Offset Calibration mode, push the **PGM** button  once and then push the up arrow  once and the bottom display should read **CONF**. Then push the PGM button again and the display should say **INP**. Push the **PGM** button  again and the display should read **INP1**. Push the **PGM** button  again and the display should read **SENS**. This enters you in the **Input/Configuration Menu**. To navigate through the menu, press the up and down arrows.   Press the up or down arrow   repeatedly until you reach **OFFS** in the bottom display. Then, push the **PGM** button  once, and the display will start flashing. While flashing, use the up or down arrow   to set the desired Offset. After the display stops flashing, push the **Exit** Button  repeatedly until the **NORMAL** Display is reached.

**6.7 Setting High Limit:** Prior to setting the High Limit Control be certain the Main temperature Control has reached the input set point and has remained stable for several hours. This will insure that the High Limit is set at the proper temperature. As stated in 4.3, the High Limit control should be at maximum position, clockwise. Now turn the thermostat counter-clockwise using a flat-head screwdriver until the High Limit Activated indicator light comes on. Next turn the thermostat clockwise just until the indicator light turns off. Then turn the thermostat clockwise two (2) minor increments on its scale past the point where the indicator light went out. This will set the High Limit at approximately 10°C above the Main Temperature set point.

## MAINTENANCE

- 7.1 Cleaning:** The unit chamber should be cleaned and disinfected on a regular basis. Remove shelving & shelving supports then clean thoroughly, including all corners using a suitable disinfectant that is appropriate to your application. Regular periodic cleaning is required. Special care should be taken when cleaning around sensing heads to prevent damage. **DO NOT** use chlorine based bleaches or abrasive cleaners as this will damage the stainless steel interior. **DO NOT** use spray cleaners that might leak through openings and cracks and get on electrical parts or that may contain solvents that will harm the coatings.

**Warning:** Never clean the unit with alcohol or flammable cleaners with the unit connected to the electrical supply. Always disconnect the unit from the electrical service when cleaning and assure all volatile or flammable cleaners are evaporated and dry before reattaching the unit to the power supply.

- 7.2 Storage:** If the oven is to be turned off it can be reactivated without controller adjustments. Prior to storage the interior should be wiped dry to eliminate contamination. If the unit is to be transported disconnect the power supply, remove shelving and screw the leveling feet in. See Section 3.3 Lifting/handling for transport instructions.
- 7.3** There is **No** Maintenance required on the electrical components. If the unit fails to operate as specified please review the troubleshooting guide prior to calling for technical support.

# TROUBLESHOOTING

## TEMPERATURE

Temperature too high

- 1/ controller set too high-see your Watlow users manual
- 2/ controller failed on – call Customer Service
- 3/ wiring error – call Customer Service

Display reads "HI" or "400"+

Probe is unplugged, is broken or wire to sensor is broken – trace wire from display to probe; move wire and watch display to see intermittent problems

Chamber temp spikes over set point and then settles to set point

Recalibrate – see Watlow users manual

Temperature too low

- 1/ high limit set too low – see section 4.5
- 2/ controller set too low – see Watlow users manual
- 3/ unit not recovered from door opening – wait for display to stop changing
- 4/ unit not recovered from power failure or being turned off – incubators will need 24 hours to warm up and stabilize
- 5/ element failure – call Customer Service
- 6/ controller failure – confirm with front panel lights that controller is calling for heat
- 7/ high limit failure – confirm with front panel lights that High Limit is operating correctly
- 8/ wiring problem – check all functions and compare wiring to owners manual - especially around any areas recently worked on
- 9/ loose connection – check shadow box for loose connections

Display reads "LO"

- 1/ sensor is plugged in backwards – call Customer Service
- 2/ if ambient room temperature is lower than range of unit – compare set points and ambient temperature to rated specifications in Section 10.0

Unit will not heat over a temperature that is below set point

- 1/ confirm that blower motor is moving and that amperage and voltage match data plate – check blower motor motion in shadow box and feel for air movement in chamber
- 2/ confirm that set point is set high enough –turn High Limit clockwise and see if High Limit light comes on
- 3 / check connections to sensor
- 4/ check calibration – using independent reference thermometer, follow instructions in Watlow users manual

Unit will heat up at all

- 1/ verify that controller is asking for heat by looking for controller light – if controller light is not on, there is a problem with the controller
- 2/ check amperage – amperage should be virtually at maximum rated (data plate) amperage
- 3/ do all controller functions work?
- 4/ is the High Limit set high enough? – for diagnostics, should be fully clockwise with the pilot light never on
- 5/ has the fuse/circuit breaker blown?

Indicated chamber temperature unstable

- 1/  $\pm 0.1$  may be normal
- 2/ is blower motor working? – remove top panel and verify movement of blower motor in shadow box
- 3/ is ambient room temperature radically changing – either door opening or room airflow from heaters or air conditioning? – stabilize ambient conditions
- 4/ it may happen if exhaust stack is 100% open or if power exhaust is cycling – adjust stack to at least  $\frac{1}{4}$  closed
- 5/ sensor miss-located, damaged or wires may be damaged - check mounts for control and High Limit sensors, then trace wires between sensors and controls
- 6/ calibration sensitivity – call Customer Service
- 7 / high limit set too low – be sure that High Limit is more than 5 degrees over desired set point; check if High Limit pilot is on continuously; turn controller knob completely clockwise to see if problem solved then follow instructions in Section 7.5 for correct setting
- 8/ electrical noise – remove nearby sources of RFI including motors, arcing relays or radio transmitters
- 9/ bad connection on temperature sensor or faulty sensor – check connectors for continuity and mechanical soundness while watching display for erratic behavior; check sensor and wiring for mechanical damage
- 10 / bad connections or faulty solid state relay – check connectors for mechanical soundness and look for corrosion around terminals or signs of arcing or other visible deterioration

Will not maintain set point

- 1 / assure that set point is at least 5 degrees over ambient room temperature
- 2/ see if ambient is fluctuating

Display and actual reference thermometer don't match

- 1/ calibration error – see Watlow users manual
  - 2/ temperature sensor failure – call Customer Service
  - 3/ controller failure – call Customer Service
  - 4/ allow at least two hours to stabilize
  - 5/ verify that reference thermometer is certified
- See above

Can't adjust set points or calibration

- 1/ turn entire unit off and on to reset
- 2/ if repeatedly happens, call Customer Service

Calibrated at one temperature, but not at another

This can be a normal condition when operating temperature varies widely. For maximum accuracy, calibration should be done at or as close to the set point temperature.

## MECHANICAL

Door not sealing

- 1/ check physical condition of gasket
- 2/ assure that gasket is in original location

### Motor doesn't move

- 1/ if shaft spins freely: check connections to motor and check voltage to motor
- 2/ if shaft rubs or is frozen, relieve binding and retest

### Motor makes noise

- 1) Make sure that the fan or blower wheel is not contacting its housing. Adjust the motor mounting bracket position to re-center the fan or blower wheel, if necessary.
- 2) Check the fan or blower wheel for damage or out of balance condition. Replace the fan or blower wheel if it is damaged or out of balance.
- 3) Turn the motor shaft to make sure that it spins freely. If it binds or the bearings make a rubbing or scragging sound then replace the motor.

## OTHER

### Controller on at all times - "locked-up"

- 1/ Adjust set point to room temperature. If the light goes out but is still heating, replace the solid state relay.
- 2/ turn unit off and on to reset
- 3/ if cannot change any condition on the front panel, call Customer Service

### Controller timer resets on its own

- 1/ confirm that power from wall is consistent and within specs
- 2/ call Customer Service with serial number

### Front panel displays are off

- 1/ Check for wire damage.

### Unit or wall fuse/circuit breaker is blown

- 1/ check wall power source
- 2/ compare current draw and compare to specs on data plate
- 3/ see what other loads are on the wall circuit

### Unit will not turn on

- 1/ check wall power source
- 2/ check fuse/circuit breaker on unit or in wall
- 3/ see if unit is on, e.g., fan or heater, and just controller is off
- 4/ check all wiring connections, esp. around the on/off switch

### Unit is smoking –out of box

- Put unit under vent and run at full power for one hour.

### Contamination in chamber

- 1/ see cleaning procedure in operator's manual
- 2/ develop and follow SOP for specific application; include definition of cleaning technique and maintenance schedule

### Contamination in sample

- 1/ see "Contamination in chamber"
- 2/ reduce air flow in chamber by dampening down inlet restrictor; be sure to verify adequate temperature uniformity at the reduced air flow
- 3/ protect open samples from areas of maximum air current, e.g., inlet air ducts

## SERVICE

If this product should require service, contact your service representative. For information on where to reach customer service please see the front cover of this manual. If the return of this product be necessary a return Authorization number must be obtained and the product shipped according to your representative's instructions to the indicated service center. If a return authorization number is not obtained then the product will be returned back to the sender. To insure prompt handling, the return authorization number should be placed on the outside of the package and a detailed explanation of the return enclosed with the item. After receiving the Return Authorization number, the item must be received within 30 days if not the return authorization will be void.

## PARTS LIST

Units are 220 Volt.

<b>Description</b>	<b>Part No.</b>
Blower Motor	4880548
Convenience Outlet	6100531
Cooling Fan	X1000748
Connector Sub-D 9 Pin	1650537
Contactor, 3 Pole	7030534
Fan Guard	2600518
EMI Filter	2800504
Heating Element	9570841
High Limit Controller	1750571
High Limit Indicator Pilot Lamp	4650553
Leveling Feet	2700506
Motor Speed Switch	7850523
ON/OFF Switch	7850570
Shelf	5120888
Solid State Relay	7030533
Temperature Probe	6600519
Watlow 981 Main Temperature Controller	1750783

# UNIT SPECIFICATIONS

These units are 220 VAC. See the individual data plate of the unit for specific ratings.

<b>Weight</b>	<b>Shipping</b>	<b>Net</b>
HF10-2	660 lbs.	560 lbs.

<b>Dimensions</b>	<b>Exterior WxDxH (in)</b>	<b>Interior WxDxH (in)</b>
HF10-2	42 x 38.5 x 48.125	25.875 x 26.875 x 24.812

<b>Capacity</b>	<b>Cubic Feet</b>
HF10-2	10.0

<b>Temperature</b>	<b>Range</b>	<b>Uniformity</b>	<b>Control</b>
HF10-2	40 to 260°C	+1.0° @ 100°C	0.1°C

<b>Power</b>	<b>Voltage</b>	<b>Amperage</b>	<b>Wattage</b>	<b>Hertz</b>
HF10-2	220V	24 AMPS	5600 WATTS	50\60

<b>Recovery Time</b>	<b>110°C (door open 30 sec)</b>	<b>180°C (door open 30 sec)</b>
HF10-2	6 min	6 min

# WIRE DIAGRAM

